(c) If the NRC staff desires to participate as a party, the staff shall notify the Presiding Officer and the parties and shall thereupon be deemed to be a party with all the rights and responsibilities of a party.

§2.1317 Hearing docket.

For each hearing, the Secretary will maintain a docket which will include the hearing transcript, exhibits and all papers filed or issued in connection with the hearing. This file will be made available to all parties in accordance with the provisions of §2.1303 and will constitute the only discovery in proceedings under this subpart.

§2.1318 Acceptance of hearing documents.

- (a) Each document filed or issued must be clearly legible and bear the docket number, license application number, and hearing title.
- (b) Each document shall be filed in one original and signed by the participant or its authorized representative, with the address and date of signature indicated. The signature is a representation that the document is submitted with full authority, the person signing knows its contents and that, to the best of their knowledge, the statements made in it are true.
- (c) A document not meeting the requirements of this section may be returned with an explanation for non-acceptance and, if so, will not be docketed.

§2.1319 Presiding Officer.

- (a) The Commission will ordinarily be the Presiding Officer at a hearing under this part. However, the Commission may provide in a hearing notice that one or more Commissioners, or any other person permitted by law, will preside.
- (b) A participant may submit a written motion for the disqualification of any person presiding. The motion shall be supported by an affidavit setting forth the alleged grounds for disqualification. If the Presiding Officer does not grant the motion or the person does not disqualify himself and the Presiding Officer or such other person is not the Commission or a Commis-

sioner, the Commission will decide the matter.

- (c) If any person presiding deems himself or herself disqualified, he or she shall withdraw by notice on the record after notifying the Commission.
- (d) If a Presiding Officer becomes unavailable, the Commission will designate a replacement.
- (e) Any motion concerning the designation of a replacement Presiding Officer shall be made within 5 days after the designation.
- (f) Unless otherwise ordered by the Commission, the jurisdiction of a Presiding Officer other than the Commission commences as designated in the hearing notice and terminates upon certification of the hearing record to the Commission, or when the Presiding Officer is disqualified.

§2.1320 Responsibility and power of the Presiding Officer in an oral hearing.

- (a) The Presiding Officer in any oral hearing shall conduct a fair hearing, develop a record that will contribute to informed decisionmaking, and, within the framework of the Commission's orders, have the power necessary to achieve these ends, including the power to:
- (1) Take action to avoid unnecessary delay and maintain order;
 - (2) Dispose of procedural requests;
- (3) Question participants and witnesses, and entertain suggestions as to questions which may be asked of participants and witnesses.
- (4) Order consolidation of participants;
- (5) Establish the order of presentation:
- (6) Hold conferences before or during the hearing;
- (7) Establish time limits;
- (8) Limit the number of witnesses; and
- (9) Strike or reject duplicative, unreliable, immaterial, or irrelevant presentations.
- (b) Where the Commission itself does not preside:
- (1) The Presiding Officer may certify questions or refer rulings to the Commission for decision;
- (2) Any hearing order may be modified by the Commission; and